Primitive tribes in Jharkhand

2279. MS. MABEL REBELLO: Will the Minister of TRIBAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) the details of the primitive tribes in Jharkhand and their population, tribe-wise;

(b) their education level and nutritional level;

(c) their source of livelihood and whether Government have any special projects for them; and

(d) the details of the projects implemented during the last five years and the projects to be implemented during the next five years, tribe-wise, area-wise, year-wise, amount-wise and land acreage-wise?

THE MINISTER OF TRIBAL AFFAIRS (SHRI P.R. KYNDIAH): (a) The tribe-wise details of population of Primitive Tribal Groups (PTGs) in Jharkhand are given in Statement-I (*See* below).

(b) The literacy rate of PTGs in Jharkhand is 16.87%. The Ministry does not maintain the records of nutritional level.

(c) The main sources of their livelihood are agriculture, rope making, goatry, piggery, basket making, etc. For overall development of PTGs, the Ministry has been implementing an exclusive 100% central sector scheme namely, "Development of Primitive Tribal Groups", for all PTGs of the country, including the PTGs of Jharkhand.

(d) The year-wise details of projects/activities funded, amount released, PTGs covered, area covered etc. during last five years under the scheme of Development of PTGs are given in Statement-II (*See* below). For the Eleventh Five Year Plan, the Ministry has adopted hamlet/habitat development approach under the scheme for development of PTGs through long term Conservation-cum-Development (CCD) Plan for PTGs prepared by each State/Union Territory having PTG population, including the State Government of Jharkhand. State Government has already been asked to submit the CCD Plan for their State. As per the guidelines, the CCD Plan must address the PTG-wise and area-wise problems.

Statement-I

The tribe-wise details of population of Primitive Tribal Groups

Sl. No.	Name of the Primitive Tribal Group	Population
1	2	3
1	Asur	9100
2	Birhor	6579
3	Birjia	5393
4	Korwa	24027
5	Hill Kharia	1625

1	2	3
6	Mal Paharia	60783
7	Pahariya	13848
8	Sauria Paharia	61121
9	Savar	9949
	TOTAL:	192425

Statement-II

The details of the projects/activities under the scheme of development of PTGs

(a) Through State Government

Year	Amount released (Rs. in iakh)	Activities sanctioned	PTGs Covered	Area Covered
1	2	3	4	5
2002-03	0	–	–	–
2003-04	0	–	–	–
2004-05	110.00	(I) Community Centres equipped with Solar electricity, TV, VCD Players. (II) Solar Electricity in households through Solar Lanterns. (III) Save the Tree Corpus fund with SHGs. (IV) Insurance of 14000 heads of PTG families under Janashree Bima Yojana.	All PTGs of the State	Whole State
2005-06	145.00	Insurance of other 29000 heads of PTG families under Janashree Bima Yojana	All PTGs of the State	Whole State

1	2	3	4	5
2006-07	380.00	(I) Road Construction and Repair, 56 KM to be converted to all weather roads with culverts (II) Solar Lamps (WLED, 12 Volt, 4.5 Ah Battery, 3 Wp system producing 110 candela) to 5000 households	All PTGs of the State	Santhal Pargana Region

(b) Through Non-Governmental Organisations

Year	Amount released (Rs. in lakh)	Activities sanctioned	PTGs Covered	Area Covered
2002-03	344.99	(I) Maintenance of two Hostels	Savar, Birhor,	Mango-Deogarh, Sundernagar of
		(II) 4 Handloom/Weaving Training Centre	Hill Kharia,	Jamshedpur, Davanki,
		(III) 4 Non-Residential Schools	Pahariya,	Sabarnagar,
		(IV) Cap making training centre	Mal Paharia,	Lupundih, Tatiba, Kundruguttu,
		(V) Mobile Dispensary	Asur,	Loharai,
		(VI) Construction of Knitting and Weaving Centre	Birjia, Korwa	Rangalbera, Makula/Bhangot, Samanpur,
		(VII) Setting up of two 10-Bedded Hospitals		Asanbarni, Dumka, Gumla, Pakur,
		(VIII) Setting up of 3 Residential schools		Harinia and Chukulia blocks of East
		(IX) Setting up of good grain bank		Singhbhum
		(X) Running of Residential School		
2003-04	197.667	(I) 6 Handloom/Weaving Training Centres	Savar, Birhor,	Davanki, Sabarnagar,
		(II) 5 Non-Residential Schools	Hill Kharia,	Lupundih, Tatiba, Kundruguttu,
		(III) Socio economic development Plan	Pahariya, Mal	Loharai, Rangalbera,
		(IV) Cap Making Training Centre		

1	2	3	4	5
		(V) Mobile Dispensary	Paharia,	Makula/Bhangot,
		(VI) Foodgrain bank	Asur,	Samanpur,
		(VII) Construction of schools buildings	Birjia, Korwa	Asanbarni, Dumka, Gumla, Pakur
		(VII) 10-Bedded Hospital		
2004-05	213.359	(I) 8 Handloom/Weaving Training Centres	Savar, Birhor,	Davanki, Sabarnagar,
		(II) 5 Non-Residential Schools	Hill Kharia,	Lupundih, Tatiba, Kundruguttu,
		(III) Socio economic development Plan	Pahariya, Mal	Loharai, Rangalbera,
		(IV) Cap Making Training Centre	Paharia, Asur,	Makula/Bhangot, Samanpur,
		(V) Mobile Dispensary	Birjia,	Asanbarni, Dumka,
		(VI) 2 Residential Schools	Korwa	Gumla, Pakur
		(VII) 10-Bedded Hospital		
2005-06	215.526	(I) 8 HandloomlWeaving Training Centres	Savar, Birhor,	Davanki, Sabarnagar,
		(II) 5 Non-Residential Schools	Hill Kharia,	Lupundih, Tatiba, Kundruguttu,
		(III) Socio economic development Plan	Pahariya, Mal	Loharai, Rangalbera,
		(IV) Cap Making Training Centre	Paharia, Asur,	Makula/Bhangot, Samanpur,
		(V) Mobile Dispensary	Birjia,	Asanbarni, Dumka,
		(VI) 4 Residential Schools	Korwa	Gumla, Pakur
		(VII) 10-Bedded Hospital		
		(VII) Emergency Medical Treatment Fund		
2006-07	195.260	(I) 8 Handloom/Weaving Training Centres	Savar,	Davanki,
		(II) 5 Non-Residential Schools	Birhor, Hill	Sabarnagar, Lupundih, Tatiba,
		(III) Socio economic development Plan	Kharia,	Kundruguttu,

1	2	3	4	5
		(IV) Cap Making Training Centre	Pahariya, Mal	Loharai, Rangalbera,
		(V) Emergency Medical Treatment Fund	Paharia, Asur,	Makula/Bhangot, Samanpur,
		(VI) 4 Residential Schools	Birjia, Korwa	Asanbarni, Dumka, Gumla, Pakur
		(VII) 10-Bedded Hospital		
		(VIII) Training/Awarness Camps for PTGs		

Eklavya model residential schools in Rajasthan

2280. DR. GYAN PRAKASH PILANIA: Will the Minister of TRIBAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) the aims and the objectives of the Eklavya Model Residential Schools;

(b) the total number of EMRS in Rajasthan, district-wise;

(c) their teacher-pupil ratio and classroom-pupil ratio;

(d) the achievements of the students; and

(e) whether Government have any plan to improve the EMRS in the country, with particular reference to Rajasthan ?

THE MINISTER OF TRIBAL AFFAIRS (SHRI P.R. KYNDIAH): (a) Eklavya Model Residential Schools (EMRSs) have been set up with the objective of providing quality education to Scheduled Tribes students from class VI to XII in different States in order to enable them to avail of higher and professional level educational courses as well as better job opportunities.

(b) In the State of Rajasthan, seven EMRSs have been set up in the districts of Udaipur (2), Banswara (1), Dungarpur (1), Sirohi (1), Tonk (1) and Baran (1) Two more EMRSs have been sanctioned to the State Government of Rajasthan during the current financial year.

(c) The teacher-pupil ratio is 1:30 and classroom pupil ratio is 1:50.

(d) The State Government of Rajasthan has reported that during the academic session 2006-07, average results for the class Xth board examination have been 42.58%.

(e) Yes, Sir. To improve the EMRSs in the country the recurring grant per school has already been enhanced from Rs. 30.00 lakh to Rs.72.50 lakh (maximum for 420 students) with effect from 1.04.2007.